

CHAPTER
14

MISCELLANEOUS

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Preventive/Rehabilitative Services for Primary Care Enhancement (P/RSPCE)

Preventive and Rehabilitative Services for Primary Care Enhancement (P/RSPCE) are interventions that address medical risk factors that interfere with a patient's ability to maintain an optimal state of health. P/RSPCE support primary medical care. The services are directed toward the maintenance, improvement or protection of health or toward the diagnosis and treatment of illness or disability. These services are funded by State Plan Medicaid.

Its goals are to:

- Prevent disease, disability, and other health conditions or their progression
- Prolong life
- Promote physical and mental health and efficiency
- Reduce physical or mental disability
- Restore an individual to the best possible functional level
- Promote positive health outcomes

This service is available to Medicaid beneficiaries when medically necessary and must either be (1) required for the development and implementation of a comprehensive plan of care by a physician and other appropriate practitioners, or (2) preventive services identified in the comprehensive P/RSPCE plan that are not otherwise covered under the state plan.

The attached "Principles for Interaction Between Preventive/Rehabilitative Services for Primary Care Enhancement (P/RSPCE) and Medicaid Home and Community-Based Waiver Programs" must be followed for waiver participants receiving P/RSPCE.

For more information about P/RSPCE, see the Enhanced Services Provider Manual at www.scdhhs.gov.

**Principles for Interaction
Between
Preventive/Rehabilitative Services for Primary Care Enhancement (P/RSPCE)
and
Medicaid Home and Community-Based Waiver Programs**

- The short-term, time-limited, medical nature of P/RSPCE and its linkage to primary care are important in understanding the relationship between these two Medicaid services.
- The P/RSPCE provider must fully understand how the waiver program operates, the waiver and state plan services available, and scope of the Community Long Term Care case manager (CM)/Department of Disabilities and Special Needs Waiver Case Manager. This is critical to avoid any unnecessary duplication or overlap services.
- It is important that the P/RSPCE provider and the assigned waiver participant's WCM communicate exactly what service(s) will be provided as well as the exact expected outcome of the intervention(s) being provided. This communication is necessary to ensure the participant's waiver plan of care/service is documented appropriately by the WCM.
- The P/RSPCE provider will document all telephone or personal contacts with the WCM in the client's case record.
- P/RSPCE services provided to waiver participants must be within the 30 units/month limit established by DHHS. These services must be efficient, well managed, and must not duplicate any waiver or state plan services.
- DHHS will monitor the amount of P/RSPCE provided to waiver participants through Medicaid expenditure reports.
- Only nutrition services can be routinely provided to waiver participants under P/RSPCE. Service Coordinators need to be aware of any liquid nutrition provided to avoid duplication of services.
- Any other P/RSPCE provided to home and community-based waiver participants must meet one of the criteria below:
 1. Interventions related to a client's complicated medical condition to improve his/her response to treatment or care. There must be clear documentation that the P/RSPCE provider has communicated with the primary care physician and WCM concerning the nature of the service(s) to be provided;
 2. Interventions for clients with complicated medical conditions in need of medication management, compliance with a medication regimen, or assistance in procuring medications. Routine situations should be handled through Medicaid state plan (including Medicaid home health services) or waiver services. P/RSPCE involvement should only be for crisis-type situations that are short-term, time-limited, medical, and carefully coordinated with the WCM; or
 3. Interventions for clients with complex medical conditions to assure understanding of how multiple medical treatments relate with the effectiveness of the care plan in order to maximize the level of independence and functioning. This may involve attending a discharge or case coordination meeting (with the WCM) where a deinstitutionalization is imminent. This cannot duplicate the functions of the WCM.
- Waiver participant's meeting any of the above criteria may be referred for P/RSPCE by their WCM.
- These procedures will be communicated to the responsible P/RSPCE staff, CLTC staff, and DDSN staff.

Effective Date: September 1, 1998

For Your Information:**ID/RD Waiver and Hospice Services**

When an ID/RD Waiver participant elects to also receive State Plan Hospice Services, the Hospice provider becomes the “Authorizer” of all services. That means that the Waiver Case Manager/Early Interventionist must obtain authorization from the Hospice provider before board provided waiver services, such as Residential Habilitation, can be provided. Once it is determined what services the participant will receive, the Hospice authorization number should be obtained (e.g. HSP028). This Authorization number must be communicated to the District Waiver Coordinator along with the participant’s name, social security number, county in which he/she resides, date he/she entered Hospice, Medicaid Number, the Waiver Case Manager/Early Interventionist’s name and the services that the participant will receive. The District Waiver Coordinator will be responsible for reporting this information to SCDDSN Central Office—SURB for billing purposes.

No ID/RD Waiver services may be authorized for participants who elect to receive Hospice Services funded by State Plan Medicaid without a prior authorization number from the Hospice provider.

Children (age 0-21) enrolled in the ID/RD Waiver that are receiving State Plan Medicaid Hospice Services are eligible to receive needed ID/RD Waiver funded services as long as the service is being provided in accordance with waiver service definitions and policies.

The following ID/RD Waiver services in the left column may be routinely authorized by DDSN for adult participants, if appropriate. Those services in the right column may not be authorized for adult participants while receiving the Hospice benefit:

May be routinely authorized if appropriate	May not be authorized
Residential Habilitation	Nursing Services
Personal Emergency Response System (PERS)	Adult Day Health Care
Adult Dental Services	Adult Day Health Care –Nursing
Adult Vision	Audiology Services
Specialized Medical Equipment, Supplies and Assistive Technology *Note: this service will be limited to those items already identified on the plan of service. These services will not be authorized for newly requested items for waiver clients entering hospice.	Attendant Care
Incontinence Supplies	Respite Care
	Behavior Support Services
	Adult Companion Services
	Adult Day Health Care – Transportation
	Personal Care I and II
	Environmental Modifications
	Private Vehicle Modifications
	Day Activity
	Career Preparation
	Employment Services
	Community Services
	Support Center

For Your Information:

Out of State Travel

ID/RD Waiver participants may travel out of state and retain a waiver slot under the following conditions:

- the trip is planned and will not exceed 90 consecutive days;
- the participant continues to receive a waiver service consistent with SCDDSN policy;
- the waiver service received is provided by a South Carolina Medicaid provider;
- South Carolina Medicaid eligibility is maintained.

During travel, waiver services will be limited to the frequency of service currently approved in the participant's plan. Services must be monitored according to SCDDSN policy.

The parameters of this policy are established by SCDHHS for all HCB Waiver participants.

For Your Information:

Income Trust

If a potential participant is deemed “not eligible” for Medicaid due to excessive income, he/she may become eligible after an “Income Trust” is established. The potential participant must meet all other Medicaid eligibility criteria.

Under this option, the potential participant establishes a trust account into which all of his/her income is deposited. Each month, after appropriate deductions for living expenses and other fees, Medicaid bills the trust for any Medicaid services provided.

Specific and detailed information about Income Trusts is available from the South Carolina Department of Health and Human Services (SCDHHS/Eligibility).

Trusts must be set up by an attorney or trust professional and must be set up according to the specific guidelines set by SCDHHS/Eligibility.

PURGING AN ID/RD WAIVER FILE

- Clearly denote on the working file that there is a back-up file by placing a **Back-Up File Available** sticker on the front of the file or follow your agency's policy for denoting a Back-Up File Available.
- All material (except waiver information) should be purged by calendar year and put in a file that is set up like the working file and labeled as a back-up file.
- The original Social History and all Social Updates remain in the file.
- All Service Agreements will be maintained in the working file.
- Client Rights and Review of Record Form remains in the working file.
- Voter Registration Information remains in the working file.
- Current medical exam and medical records should be in the file.
- All psychological evaluations remain in the working file.
- Current and previous IEP/IPP, if applicable, should be retained in the working file.
- The DDSN Eligibility letter should remain in the working file.
- The Freedom of Choice, Waiver Enrollment letter, Notice of Slot Allotment (ID/RD Form 5), and all Level of Care determinations remain in the working file.

Emergency Service Approval

An emergency situation is when the health and/or safety of a Waiver participant is in serious jeopardy and immediate action is required. The circumstances could not have been reasonably anticipated to allow ordinary service authorization procedures. Expedited authorization of one or more Waiver services is necessary.

Emergency service approval allows the Waiver Case Manager to send an authorization to a provider before the participant's Support Plan is updated. The Waiver Case Manager will ensure that the plan update is submitted to the Waiver Administration Division as soon as possible, but no more than 2 business days after emergency approval. If an emergency arises during normal office hours, the Waiver Case Manager must receive verbal approval from the Waiver Administration Division prior to service authorization. Whenever there is emergency service authorization, the Waiver Case Manager must document details of the emergency situation in a service note. This must include explanation why ordinary service authorization procedures could not be followed.

For emergency service approval, the Waiver Case Manager must send a completed Request for Emergency Service Approval to the SCDDSN Waiver Administration Division. The Division will return the form with approval or disapproval indicated. Approval may be given by telephone or email/Therap SCOMM if there will be delay in returning the form. Receipt of approval or denial must be documented in a service note. A copy of the form must be maintained in the participant's file.

SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF DISABILITIES AND SPECIAL NEEDS
Intellectual Disability/Related Disability Waiver
REQUEST FOR EMERGENCY SERVICE APPROVAL

Please Type or Print

Emergency authorization of services should only be requested in situations that involve current or imminent life/safety (physical environment) or health/safety (medical) issues. This form, along with any supporting documentation, is to be sent to the SCDDSN Waiver Administration Division at, gmack@ddsn.sc.gov or fax to the attention SCDDSN Waiver Administration Division at (803) 898-2242.

Individuals' Name:		Date:	
Waiver Case Manager (WCM):			
CM Provider :			

Information Required:

A. Brief Description of Emergency Situation (must include an explanation as to why the circumstances could not have been reasonably anticipated to allow for the ordinary service authorization procedures)

B. Current Services

C. Service(s) as Requested by Waiver Case Manager. (including frequency, duration, amount and provider of service(s))

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Waiver Case Manager: _____

CENTRAL OFFICE USE ONLY

Approved Denied

Signature _____

Date _____